

Doctoral Program of Veterinary Science

獣医学専攻

帯広畜産大学大学院畜産学研究科

科目名：英 語

博士課程

English

1 / 4

令和2年度10月入学

令和3年度4月入学（第1回）

Question1.

Read the passage below and answer the questions.

著作権の関係上、表示できません。

[Source: Stephen Jay Gould, The Panda's Thumb 1980]

Question 1-1

Choose the most appropriate word from the four choices.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| (1) a. promote | b. sustain | c. reduce | d. impede |
| (2) a. technically | b. biometry | c. physically | d. anatomy |
| (3) a. bone | b. tendon | c. joint | d. muscle |
| (4) a. first | b. radial | c. tibial | d. functional |
| (5) a. way | b. clue | c. view | d. reason |
| (6) a. polar | b. exceptional | c. original | d. ordinary |
| (7) a. ancestors | b. offspring | c. relatives | d. siblings |
| (8) a. mouth | b. forelegs | c. hindlegs | d. pollex |

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Question 2

Read the passage below and answer the questions.

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Question 2-1.

Read the paragraph above and choose the most appropriate word or paragraph from the four choices for each blank. Write the corresponding letter (a-d) on your answer sheet.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| (1) a. potential | b. potentially | c. potentiality | d. potent |
| (2) a. emerging | b. emergence | c. emerged | d. emerge |
| (3) a. used to | b. used | c. used for | d. used in |
| (4) a. well | b. enough | c. well enough | d. not well enough |
| (5) a. population | b. wildlife habitat | c. travel and trade | d. communication |
| (6) a. population | b. wildlife habitat | c. travel and trade | d. communication |
| (7) a. population | b. wildlife habitat | c. travel and trade | d. communication |
| (8) a. waterfowl | b. chimpanzees | c. human | d. bats |
| (9) a. waterfowl | b. chimpanzees | c. human | d. bats |
| (10) a. waterfowl | b. chimpanzees | c. human | d. bats |

Question 2-2.

Read the "Definition" below and choose the most appropriate combination for the "Term" and the "Example".

Term: (i)

Definition: Permanent reduction to zero of the worldwide incidence of infection caused by a specific agent as a result of deliberate efforts; intervention measures are no longer needed.

Example: (ii)

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| a. i: Eradication | ii: Smallpox |
| b. i: Eradication | ii: Measles |
| c. i: Elimination | ii: Smallpox |
| d. i: Elimination | ii: Measles |

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Question3-1

Read the passage and graphs below and choose the most appropriate word or phrase from the four choices for each blank. Write the corresponding letter (a-d) on your answer sheet.

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[Source: The top 10 causes of death, World Health Organization's Fact sheets]

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| (1) a. in | b. for | c. due to | d. based on |
| (2) a. accounted for | b. accounting for | c. account | d. to account for |
| (3) a. leading | b. lead | c. style | d. cycle |
| (4) a. Nevertheless | b. Therefore | c. On the contrary | d. Similarly |
| (5) a. 2.0 | b. 1.4 | c. 1.0 | d. 2.4 |
| (6) a. which | b. who | c. of whom | d. of which |
| (7) a. for | b. to | c. in | d. at |
| (8) a. vigorous | b. passive | c. faint | d. mild |

Question 3-2

Answer Yes if the statement is true according to the passage and graphs. Answer No if it is not.

- (1) HIV/AIDS is no longer among the world's top 10 causes of death in 2016 compared with 1.5 million in 2000.
- (2) Cause-of-death statistics help health authorities predict the ranking 20 years later.
- (3) The death rate from road injury is more than 1.0 million deaths in both 2016 and 2000.

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Question 4

Read the passage below and answer the questions.

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[Source: http://keibokyo.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/apr_2020_edq.pdf]

Question 4-1

Choose the most appropriate word from the four choices for each blank.

- (1) A. loosing B. loose C. loosely D. loosed
- (2) A. occurs B. occur C. occurring D. occurred
- (3) A. of B. for C. in D. to
- (4) A. to B. with C. for D. of
- (5) A. exhibit B. exhibiting C. exhibited D. exhibition

Question 4-2

What is the main function of epiglottis? Write your answer on the sheet in English.

Question 4-3

Underline: What are the clinical signs observed in horses developing the epiglottic entrapment? Write two of them on your answer in English.