

## Article retraction

The retraction of an article by its authors or the journal Editor under the advice of members of the scholarly community has long been an occasional feature of the learned world. Articles may be retracted to correct errors that impact the findings reported by an article where they are too extensive in the view of the editors to publish a correction, or due to infringements of our journal policies, such as multiple submission, bogus claims of authorship, plagiarism, fraudulent use of data or the like.

Journal editors or designated representative(s) will consider retracting an article where:

- They have clear evidence that the findings are unreliable, either as a result of major error (e.g., miscalculation or experimental error), or as a result of fabrication (e.g., of data) or falsification (e.g., image manipulation).
- It constitutes plagiarism.
- The findings have previously been published elsewhere and the authors have failed to provide proper attribution to previous sources or disclosure to the editor, permission to republish, or justification (i.e. redundant publication).
- It contains material or data that the authors were not authorized to publish.
- Copyright has been infringed or there is some other serious legal issue (e.g., libel, breach of privacy).
- It reports unethical research and/or breaches our publishing ethics policies regarding the conduct of research involving human participants and/or animals.
- There is evidence of compromised peer-review or systematic manipulation of the editorial process.
- There is evidence or material concerns of authorship being sold.
- There is evidence of citation manipulation.
- The author(s) failed to disclose a major competing interest (a conflict of interest) that, in the view of the editor, would have materially affected interpretations of the work or recommendations by editors and/or peer reviewers.
- There is evidence of any other breach of the journal's publishing policies and the editor has therefore lost confidence in the validity or integrity of the article.

## How to write a withdrawal letter to the Journal of Protozoology Research

If you wish to withdraw your paper from a journal, you will have to send a withdrawal request. You should mention the title of the paper, year, vol, pages and the manuscript ID provided by the journal. Additionally, you should request a confirmation of withdrawal from the editor as the withdrawal process will be complete only after you receive the confirmation.

Here is a template for a withdrawal request:

*Dear Dr. XXX [Editor's Name],*

*I would like to withdraw my manuscript titled XXXX [Title of paper, year, vol, pages] from further consideration by your journal. The manuscript ID is XXXX.*

*Please confirm that the withdrawal process is complete. I apologize for any inconvenience caused.*

*Sincerely,*

*XXXX [Your name and contact details]*

A retraction notice titled “Retraction: [article title]” signed by the editor and, if appropriate, by the authors is published in a subsequent issue of the journal, is paginated and is listed in the table of contents. The HTML version and PDF of the article are removed.

Retraction of Publication: Journal of Protozoology Research [year, vol, page]

WITHDRAWN: [Title of paper]

Author names and affiliations

Abstract

This article has been withdrawn at the request of the author(s) and/or editor. The Publisher apologizes for any inconvenience this may cause. The Policy on Article Withdrawal can be found at <https://www.obihiro.ac.jp/facility/protozoa/journal>